

.

Bibliography

Anderson, L.M. 1983. Application of Wildland Scenic Assessment Methods to the Urban Landscape. Landscape Planning. Oct. p. 219–237.

Anderson, Lee Roger, Rick Bennetts, Geoff Chandler, Steve Galliano, Dennis Holcomb, and Bob Neville. 1976. Visual Absorption Capability for Forest Landscapes. Klamath National Forest. California Region. Yreka, CA. 25 p.

Anderson, Lee Roger, Jerry Mosier, and Geoffrey Chandler. April 1979. Visual Absorption Capability. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 164–171.

Anderson, Lee Roger. 1990. Visual Effect Predictions and Public Perceptions of the Visual Management System. Unpublished paper. 2 p.

Anderson, Lee Roger, Jerry Mosier, and Geoffrey Chandler. April 1979. Visual Management Support System. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 189–195.

Anderson, Lee Roger. 1984. Visual Resource Analysis. In: Environmental Impact Statement—Proposed Celeron, All American, and Getty Pipeline Projects. California State Lands Commission and USDI Bureau of Land Management. Sacramento, CA. 608 p.

Anderson, Lee Roger. 1991. Visual Resources, Land Use, and Recreation Study. In: Pacific Pipeline Project—Proponent's Environmental Assessment. California State Lands Commission. Sacramento, CA. 537 p.

Anderson, Lee Roger. 1987. Visual Resource, Wilderness, and Recreation Analysis. In: Grider Fire Recovery Project. Klamath National Forest. California Region. Yreka, CA. 216 p.

Anderson, Linda, Daniel J. Levi, Terry C. Daniel and John H. Dieterich. 1982. The Esthetic Effects of Prescribed Burning: A Case Study. Rocky Mountain Research Note 413. 4 p.

Anderson, Linda M. 1981. Land Use Designations Affect Perception of Scenic Quality in Forest Landscapes. Forest Science. Vol. 27, No. 2. p. 392–400.

Anderson, Linda M. 1985. Scenic Quality Modeling Proposal—Summary of a Technical Workshop. Atlanta, GA.

Anderson, Paul F. April 1979. Analysis of Landscape Character for Visual Resource Management. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 157–163. Bacon, Warren R. 1972. Visual Management System Handbook—Draft. Pacific

Northwest Region. USDA Forest Service. Portland, OR. 70 p.

Bacon, Warren R., and Steven J. Galliano. 1990. Response to the Milwaukee Task Force Report. 3 p.

Becker, Robert, F. Dominic Dottavio, and Barbara McDonald. 1988.

The Use of Interpretation to Gain Visitor Acceptance of Vegetation Management. In: Visual Preferences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scientific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC p. 94–104.

Bitterroot Social Research Institute. 1994. Social Assessment of the Bitterroot Valley, Montana, with Special Emphasis on National Forest Management. Missoula, MT: USDA Forest Service, Northern Region.

Blahna, Dale J. and Susan Yonts-Shephard. 1989. "Public involvement in resource planning: Toward bridging the gap between policy and implementation." *Society and Natural resources* 2(3): 209-227.

Brown, Perry J. 1973. Understanding Scenes. In: Toward a Technique for Quantifying Aesthetic Quality of Water Resources. Edited by Perry J. Brown. Utah State University p. 65–75.

Blair, William G.E., Larry Isaacson, and Grant R. Jones. 1979. Comprehensive Approach to Visual Resource Management for Highway Agencies. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 365–372.

Brown, Perry J. 1973. Book Summary. In: Toward a Technique for Quantifying Aesthetic Quality of Water Resources. Edited by Perry J. Brown. Utah State University p. 87–91.

Buhyoff, Gregory J., John D. Wellman, and Terry Daniel. 1982. Predicting Scenic Quality for Mountain Pine Beetle and Western Spruce Budworm Damaged Forest Vistas. Forest Science. Vol. 28, No. 4. p. 827–831.

Buhyoff, Gregory J., and John D. Wellman. 1979. Seasonality Bias in Landscape Preference Research. Leisure Sciences. Vol. 2, No. 2. p. 181–190.

Buhyoff, Gregory J., and Michael Riesnman. 1979. Manipulation of Dimensionality in Landscape Preference Judgments: A Quantitative Validation. Leisure Sciences. Vol. 2, 3, and 4. p. 211–138.

Buhyoff, Gregory J., J.D. Wellman, H. Harvey, and R.A. Fraser. 1978. Landscape Architect's Interpretations of People's Landscape Preferences. Journal of Environmental Management. June. p. 255-262.

Case, Pamela. 1994 (draft). The "Common Social Unit" Geographic Information System. Fort Collins, CO: USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region.

Chenoweth, Richard. 1989. God, Mother, Apple Pie and Scenic Beauty. Unpublished paper.

Daniel, Terry C. 1990. Measuring the Quality of the Natural Environment. American Psychologist. May. p. 633-637.

Daniel, Terry C., and Ervin H. Zube. 1979. Assessment of Esthetic Resources. In: Assessing Amenity Resource Values. Edited by Terry C. Daniel, Ervin H. Zube, and B.L. Driver. General Technical Report RM-68. USDA Forest Service. p. 2–3.

Daniel, Terry C., and Ron S. Boster. 1976. Measuring Landscape Esthetics: The Scenic Beauty Estimation Method. USDA Forest Service. Research Paper RM-167. 66 p.

Daniel, Terry C., Linda M. Anderson, Herbert W. Schroeder, and Lawrence Wheeler. 1976. Mapping Scenic Beauty of Forests. Manuscript. University of Arizona. 22 p.

Dearden, Phillip. 1983. Forest Harvesting and Landscape Assessment Techniques in British Columbia, Canada. Landscape Planning. Oct. p. 239–253.

Diaz, Nancy, and Dean Apostol. 1993. Forest Landscape Analysis and Design. USDA Forest Service. 110 p.

Driver, B.L., Perry J. Brown, and George L. Peterson. 1992. Benefits of Leisure. State College, PA.: Venture Publishing, Inc. 483 p.

ECOMAP, USDA Forest Service. 1993. National Hierarchical Framework of Ecological Units. Washington, D.C.

Eleftheriadis, Nikos, Ionnis Tsalikidus, and Basil Manos. 1990. Coastal Landscape Preference Evaluation: Comparison Among Tourists in Greece. Environmental Management. Vol. 14, No. 4. p. 475–487.

Feimer, Nikolaus R. 1981. Improving the Reliability of Visual Impact Assessment Procedures. PSW 80-007. 24 p.

Feimer, Nikolaus R., R. Smardon, and K. Craik. 1981. Evaluating Effectiveness of Observer Based Visual Resource and Impact Assessment Methods. Landscape Research. Vol. 6, No. 1. p. 12–16.

Feimer, Nickolaus R., Kenneth H. Craik, R. Smardon, and S.J.R. Sheppard. 1979. Appraising the Reliability of Visual Impact Assessment Methods. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 286–295.

Forman, Richard T.T., and Michael Godron. 1986. Landscape Ecology. New York: John Wiley and Sons. 620 p.

Francaviglia, Richard V. 1970. The Mormon Landscape. University of Oregon. 3 p.

Gilpin, Willaim. 1791. Remarks on Forest Scenery and Other Woodland Views (Relative Chiefly to Picturesque Beauty) Illustrated by the Scenes of New-Forest in Hampshire—In Three Books. London. Printed for R. Blamire, Strand. Reprinted 1973 by Richmond Publishing Co. Ltd. Surrey, England.

Grapel, Alan. 1990. Fitting Structures into the Landscape—A Process. Unpublished paper. 3 p.

Grden, Blaise. 1979. Evaluation and Recommendations Concerning the Visual Resource Inventory and Evaluation Systems Used Within the Forest Service and the Bureau of Land Management. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 296–304.

Gussow, Alan. 1979. Conserving the Magnitude of Usefulness—A Philosophical Perspective. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 6–11.

Hammitt, William E. 1988. Visual Management Preferences of Sightseers. In: Visual Preferences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scientific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC. p. 11–36.

Hampe, Gary D. 1988. The Influence of Sociocultural Factors upon Scenic Preference. In: Visual Preferences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scientific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC. p. 37–50.

Hebbelthwaite, R.L. 1973. Landscape Assessment and Classification Techniques. In: Land Use and Landscape Planning. Edited by Derek Lovejoy. Aylesbury, Bucks, Great Britain: Leonard Hill Books. p. 17–50.

Heberlein, Thomas A. 1976. "Some observations on alternative mechanisms for public involvement: The hearing, public opinion poll, the workshop and the quasi-experiment." *Natural Resources Journal* 16(1): 197-212.

Higuchi, Tadihiko. 1983. The Visual and Spatial Structure of the Landscape. Translated by Charles Terry. The MIT Press. Cambridge, Mass., London. (Original Gihodo Press Pub. Ltd. Tokyo. 1975.) 218 p.

Hiss, Tony. 1990. The Experience of Place. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 233 p.

Holcomb, Dennis B. 1972. Scenery Management Guides. Six Rivers National Forest. California Region. Eureka, CA. 71 p.

Hubbard, Henry Vincent, and Theodora Kimball. 1917. An Introduction to the Study of Landscape Design. New York: The Macmillan Company. 406 p.

Iverson, Wayne D. 1969. The Theories and Principles of Design Which Apply to Environmental Architecture. Unpublished paper. USDA Forest Service Environmental Architecture Workshop. St. Louis. 89 p.

Iverson, Wayne D. 1970. Scenic Quality Inventory. Unpublished paper.

Iverson, Wayne D. 1980. Managing and Monitoring a Visual Resource Management Program. In: Proceedings of the Council of Education in Landscape Architecture. University of Wisconsin—Madison. 14 p.

Iverson, Wayne D. 1984. Research Needed to Improve Quantification of Scenic Resources in Forest Planning. In: Proceedings IUFRO Symposium on Forest Management Planning and Managerial Economics. Univ. of Tokyo. p. 729–740.

Jackle, John A. 1987. The Visual Elements of the Landscape. Amherst. The University of Press. 200 p.

Jackson, J.B. 1975. The Historic Landscape. In: Landscape Assessment—Values, Perceptions, and Resources. Edited by Ervin H. Zube, Robert O. Brush, and Julius Gy Fabos. Stroudsburg, PA: Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross. p. 4–9.

Jones, Grant R. 1980. Esthetics and Visual Resource management for Highways. FHWA Seminar Notes.

Kaplan, Rachel. 1975. Some Methods and Strategies in the Prediction of Preference. In: Landscape Assessment—Values, Perceptions, and Resources. Edited by Ervin H. Zube, Robert O. Brush, and Julius Gy Fabos. Stroudsburg, PA: Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross. p. 118–129.

Kaplan, Rachel, and Stephen Kaplan. 1989. The Experience of Nature. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press. 340 p.

Kaplan, Stephen. 1979. Perception and Landscape: Conceptions and Misconceptions. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 241–248.

Kellomaki, Seppo, and Risto Savolainen. 1984. The Scenic Value of the Forest Landscape as Assessed in the Field and Laboratory. Landscape Planning. Nov. p. 97–107.

Kellomaki, Seppo, and Risto Savolainen. 1984. The Scenic Value of the Forest Landscape as Assessed in the Field and Laboratory. In: Multiple-Use Forestry in Scandinavian Countries. Proceedings of the Scandinavian Symposium held in Rovaniemi and Saariselka, Finland. September 13–17, 1982. Helsinki. p. 73–80.

Kempton, Willet; Boster, J.S. and J.A. Hartley. 1995. *Environmental Values in American Culture*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Kopka, Sue, and Mark Ross. 1984. A Study of the Reliability of the Bureau of Land Management Visual Resource Management Scheme. Landscape Planning Nov. p. 161–165.

Laughlin, Nora A., and Margot W. Garcia. 1986. Attitudes of Landscape Architects in the USDA Forest Service Toward the Visual Management System. Landscape Journal. Vol. 1, No. 5. p. 135–140.

Laurie, Ian C. 1975. Aesthetic Factors in Visual Evaluation. In: Landscape Assessment—Values, Perceptions, and Resources. Edited by Ervin H. Zube, Robert O. Brush, and Julius Gy Fabos. Stroudsburg, PA: Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross. p. 102–117.

Lee, Robert G. 1976. Assessing Public Concern for Visual Quality—Landscape Sensitivity Research and Administrative Studies. PSW-19. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. 76 p.

Lewis, Bernard J. 1994. Problem Analysis: The Social Dimension of Ecosystem Management. St. Paul, MN: USDA Forest Service, North Central Forest Experiment Station.

Litton, R. Burton, Jr. 1968. Forest Landscape Description and Inventories—A Basis for Land Planning and Design. Research Paper PSW-49. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. 64 p.

Litton, R. Burton, Jr. 1979. Descriptive Approaches to Landscape Analysis. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 77–87.

Litton, R. Burton, Jr. 1982. Visual Assessment of Natural Landscapes. In: Western Geographical Series. Volume 20. Edited by Barry Sadler and Allen Carlson. University of Victoria, B.C. p. 97–114.

Litton, R. Burton, Jr. 1979. Silviculture and Visual Resources. In: Proceedings, 1977 Society of American Foresters Convention. p. 97–102.

Litton, R. Burton, Jr. 1984. Visual Vulnerability of Landscape: Control of Visual Quality. USDA Forest Service. Research Paper WO-39. 35 p.

Litton, R. Burton, Jr. 1985. Visual Fluctuations on River Landscape Quality. Manuscript for Proceedings of the National River Recreation Symposium. 12 p.

Marsh, George Perkins. 1864. Man and Nature. Reprint. Edited by David Lowenthal. Cambridge, Mass.: The Belknap Press of Harvard Univ. Press. 1965.

McCarthy, Michael. 1979. Complexity and Valued Landscapes. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 235–340.

McGregor, Mark D. 1985. Landscape and Visual Management Concerns. In: Integrating Management Strategies for the Mountain Pine Beetle with Multiple-Resource Management of Lodgepole Pine Forests. Edited by Mark D. McGregor and Dennis M. Cole. USDA Forest Service. General Technical Report. Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Ogden, Utah. p. 44.

McGuire, John R. 1979. Managing the Forest Landscape for Public Expectations. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 16–19.

Nassauer, Joan. 1979. Managing the Naturalness in Wildland and Agricultural Landscapes. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 447–453.

Newby, Floyd. 1973. Indicators for Aesthetic Opportunity. In: Toward a Technique for Quantifying Aesthetic Quality of Water Resources. Edited by Perry J. Brown. Utah State University. p. 76-87.

Noe, Francis P., and William E. Hammit. 1988. Introduction. Visual Preferences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scientific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC. p. 1–10.

Noe, Francis P. 1988. Effects of Recreational and Environmental Values on Tourist Scenic Preferences. In: Visual Preferences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scientific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC. p. 51–66.

Palmer, James F., and Ervin H. Zube. 1976. Numerical and Perceptual Landscape Classification. In: Studies in Landscape Perception. Edited by Ervin H. Zube. Publication No. R-76-1. Institute for Man and His Environment. Amherst: University of Mass. p. 70–142.

Penning-Roswell, Edmund C. 1979. The Social Value of English Landscapes. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 249–255.

Polakowski, Kenneth J. 1975. Landscape Assessment on the Upper Great Lakes Basin Resources: A Macro-Geomorphic and Micro-Compositional Analysis. In: Landscape Assessment—Values, Perceptions, and Resources. Edited by Ervin H. Zube, Robert O. Brush, and Julius Gy Fabos. Stroudsburg, PA: Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross. p. 203–219.

Price, Uvedale. 1810. From Essays on the Picturesque—As Compared to the Sublime and Beautiful—and, On the Use of Studying Pictures, for the Purpose of Improving the Real Landscape. Volume 1 of 3. London. Printed for J. Mawman, 22, Poultry.

Ross, Robert. 1979. The Bureau of Land Management and Visual Resource Management—An Overview. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 666–670.

Rudis, Victor A., James H. Gremann, Edward J. Ruddell, and Joanne Westfal. 1988. Forest Inventory and Management-Based Visual Preference Models in Southern Pine Stands. Forest Science. Vol. 34, No. 4. p. 846–863.

Schomaker, John H. 1979. Measurement of Preference for Proposed Landscape Modifications. In: Assessing Amenity Resource Values. Edited by Terry C. Daniel, Ervin H. Zube and B.L. Driver. General Technical Report RM-68. USDA Forest Service. p. 67–70.

Shafer, Elwood L., Hamilton, and Schmidt. 1969. Natural Landscape Preferences: A Predictive Model. Journal of Leisure Research. Vol. 1, No. 1, p. 1–19.

Shafer, Elwood. L. 1969. Perceptions of Natural Landscapes. Environment and Behavior. p. 71–82.

Shafer, Elwood L., and Michael Tooby. 1973. Landscape Preferences: An International Replication. Journal of Leisure Research. p. 60–65.

Shafer, Elwood L., and Robert O. Brush. 1977. How to Measure Preferences for Photographs of Natural Landscapes. Landscape Planning 4. p. 237–256.

Schauman, Sally. 1979. The Countryside Visual Resources. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 48–54.

Simonds, John Ormsbee. 1961. Landscape Architecture—The Shaping of Man's Environment. New York: F. W. DodgeCorp. 244 p.

Smardon, Richard C., 1984. St. Lawrence River Scenic Access Study. (Published source not known)

Smardon, Richard C., 1981. Final Project Report. Development of Visual Activity Classification and Advance Testing on Visual Impact Assessment Manual Procedures. PSW Co-Op Agreement. PSW 80-00005. Berkeley. 100 p.

Smardon, Richard C., Timothy R. Day, James F. Palmer, Tad Redway and Lawrence Reichardt. 1988. Historical Overview and landscape Classification of Vistas and Rural

Landscapes Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. In: Visual Prefer-ences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scientific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC. p. 105–141.

Smardon, Richard C., Timothy R. Day, James F. Palmer, Tad Redway and Lawrence Reichardt. 1988. Simulating and Evaluating Management Practices. In: Visual Preferences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scientific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC. p. 142–157.

Smardon, Richard C. 1986. Historical Evolution of Visual Resource Manage-ment Within Three Federal Agencies. Journal of Environmental Management 22(4). p. 301–317.

Stankey, George H. and Roger N. Clark. July 1992. Social Aspects of New Perspectives in Forestry. Milford, PA.: Grey Tower Press. 33 p.

Stilgoe, John R. 1982. Common Landscape of America. New Haven & London: Yale University Press. 429 p.

Stix, Jody. 1989. Site Specific Visual Analysis—Building Upon the Forest Service Visual Management System. MLA Thesis. University of Oregon—Eugene. 103 p.

Strunk, William, Jr., and E.B. White. 1979. The Elements of Style. New York: MacMillan Publishing Co. Inc. 92 p.

Tetlow, R. J., and S.R.J. Sheppard. 1979. Visual Unit Analysis: A Descriptive Approach to Landscape Assessment. In: Proceedings of Our National Land-scape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 117-124.

Tuan, Yi-Fu. 1974. Topophilia—A Study of Environmental Perception, Attitudes and Values. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 260 p.

Tlusty, Wayne. 1979. The Use of Perspective Plot to Assist in Determining the Landscape's Visual Absorption Capability. In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 201–208.

Ulrich, Roger S., Ulf Dimberg, and B.L. Driver. 1992. In: Benefits of Leisure. Edited by B.L. Driver, Perry J. Brown, and George L. Peterson. State College, PA.: Venture Publishing, Inc. p. 73–89.

USDA Forest Service. 1971. Quantitative Analysis of the Visual Resource. Northern Region LA Branch. Missoula. 40 p.

USDA Forest Service. 1972. Forest Landscape Management. Volume One. Revision. Landscape Architecture Branch. Division of Recreation and Lands. Northern Region. Missoula. 137 p.

USDA Forest Service. 1980. R-5 2380 Supplements to FSM 113, 114. 7 p.

USDA Forest Service. 1980. R-5 2380 Supplements to FSM 143, 147. 20 p.

USDA Forest Service. 1984. R-6 Supplement 70 to FSM. 13 p.

USDA Forest Service. 1984. Milwaukee Landscape Management Task Force Report. 20 p.

USDA Forest Service. 1988. VMS Revision Consensus. Report on Regional Landscape Architects Meeting at Friday Harbor, WA.

USDI Bureau of Land Management. 1980. Visual Resource Management. Bureau of Land Management. USDI. Washington, DC. 39 p.

US Government Printing Office. 1984. Style Manual. 479 p. Word Division Supplement to Style Manual. US GPO. Washington, DC. 142 p.

Utton, Albert E.; Sewell, D. and T. O'Riordan. 1976. Natural Resources for a Democratic Society: Public Participation in Decision-Making. Boulder, CO: Westview Special Studies in Natural Resource Management..

Vining, Joanne, Terry C. Daniel, and Herbert W. Schroeder. 1984. Predicting Scenic Values in Forested Residential Landscapes. Journal of Leisure Research. Second Quarter. p. 124–135.

Watershed Evaluation & Analysis for Viable Ecosystems (WEAVE)., Social Domain Slider, Terry C., Burns, Jennifer L, and Lewis, Bernard J. 1994. Deschutes N. F. Bend Or USDA Forest Service, Northwest Pacific Region.

Weddle, A.E. 1973. Applied Analysis and Evaluation Techniques. In: Land Use and Landscape Planning. Edited by Derek Lovejoy. Aylesbury, Bucks, Great Britain: Leonard Hill Books. p. 51–83.

Wellman, J. Douglas, Gregory J. Buhyoff, Nick Feimer, and Michael Patsfall. Visual Experiences of Sightseers. In: Visual Preferences of Travelers Along the Blue Ridge Parkway. Edited by Francis P. Noe and William E. Hammit. Scien-tific Monograph Series No. 18. USDI National Park Service. US Government Printing Office. Washington, DC. 1988. p. 67–93.

Willhite, Robert, and William R. Sise. 1974. Measurement of Reaction to Forest Practices. Journal of Forestry. p. 5–9.

Wohlwill, Joachim. 1979. What Belongs Where: Research on Fittingness of Manmade Structures in Natural Settings. In: Assessing Amenity Resource Values. Edited by Terry C. Daniel, Ervin H. Zube and B.L. Driver. General Technical Report RM-68. USDA Forest Service. p. 48–57.

Wohlwill, Joachim F. 1976. Environmental Aesthetics: The Environment as a Source of Affect. In: Human Behavior and the Environment—Advances in Theory and Research. Vol.1. Edited by Irwin Altman and Joachim F. Wolwill. New York: Plenum Press. p. 37–86.

Wooden, Rebecca C. 1978. Measurement of Public Preference for Proposed Land-scape Modifications. M.S. Thesis. University of Idaho Graduate School. 89 p.

Yeomans, W.C. 1979. A Proposed Biophysical Approach to Visual Absorption Capability (VAC). In: Proceedings of Our National Landscape. General Technical Report PSW-35. USDA Forest Service. Berkeley, CA. p. 172–181.

Zube, Ervin H., David G. Pitt, and Thomas W. Anderson. 1974. Perception and Measurement of Scenic Resources in the Southern Connecticut River Valley. Institute for Man and His Environment. Amherst: University of Mass. 191 p.

Zube, Ervin H., Thomas W. Anderson, and William P. MacConnell. 1976. Pre-dicting Scenic Resource Values. In: Studies in Landscape Perception. Edited by Ervin H. Zube. Publication No. R-76-1. Institute for Man and His Environment. Amherst: University of Mass. p. 6-69.

Zube, Ervin H., and Louis V. Mills, Jr. March 1976. Cross Cultural Explorations in Landscape Perception. In: Studies in Landscape Perception. Edited by Ervin H. Zube. Publication No. R-76-1. Institute for Man and His Environment. Amherst: University of Mass. p. 162–169.

Zube, Ervin H., David G. Pitt, and Thomas W. Anderson. 1975. Perception and Prediction of Scenic Resource Values in the Northeast. In: Landscape Assessment-Values, Perceptions, and Resources. Edited by Ervin H. Zube, Robert O. Brush, and Julius Gy Fabos. Stroudsburg, PA: Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross. p. 151–167.

Zube, Ervin H. 1976. Perception of Landscape and Land Use. In: Human Behavior and the Environment—Advances in Theory and Research. Vol. 1. Edited by Irwin Altman and Joachim F. Wolwill. New York: Plenum Press. p. 87–121.

Sierra Mountains Great Basin Rocky Mountains Great Plains Appalachian Mountains